

Addition and subtraction



I am sure you know that  
addition and subtraction are  
opposites.

So: if  $312 + 118 = 430$

Then:

$430 - 312$  will equal 118

and:

$430 - 118$  will equal 312

**Yes! Subby is right, yet again. Try putting the correct number in the boxes below without doing the addition or subtraction sum:**

1. If  $164 + 36 = 200$  then  $200 - 164 =$

2. If  $186 + 58 = 244$  then  $244 - 186 =$

3. If  $185 + 26 = 211$  then  $211 -$    $= 26$

4. If  $152 + 69 = 221$  then  $221 -$    $= 69$

**Now try these:**

5. If  $88 - 39 = 49$  then  $39 + 49 =$

6. If  $231 - 76 = 155$  then  $155 + 76 =$

7. If  $193 - 57 = 136$  then  $193 - 136 =$

8. If  $184 - 95 = 89$  then  $184 - 89 =$

Investigate: try writing your own sums like the ones above. If you want you can check your results with a calculator.

**5401-04 Relate addition and subtraction (pg 2) Answers**

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**1. 36    2. 58    3. 185    4. 152    5. 88    6. 231    7. 57    8. 95**